

Appendix 2: Articles Excluded at Full Text Screening

Full Text Studies or Reports Excluded with Reasons (n= 756)

Full-text exclusion reason	Number of excluded full-text studies or sources	Explanation of reason
Wrong study design	70	The study/report does not include results of a completed study (e.g., editorial, commentary, literature review, study protocol or systematic review).
Wrong setting	85	The study/report does not take place in a Canadian health care setting .
Wrong sample	68	The study/report does not include results from large or diverse populations or multiple centers .
Wrong timeframe	140	The study/report does not include data from the last 13 years (2007-2020) .
Wrong measurement	41	The study/report does not include quantitative measurement .
Does not measure appropriate/inappropriate healthcare	343	The study/report does not include inappropriate or appropriate health care (of which inappropriate health care can be derived).
Cannot find	9	Not able to locate full-text.
Total	756	

Wrong study design (n= 70)

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
1.	Anderson	2012	Anderson K, Daly M. Making useful links between innercity and remote physicians. Canadian Journal of Rural Medicine. 2012 Jan 1;17(1):30-2.
2.	Anthonisen	2009	Anthonisen N. Efficient management of cough. Can Respir J. 2009 16(2): 41-2.
3.	Arkin	2011	Arkin E, Symington A. Ontario: study documents access and quality of care issues for women living with or vulnerable to HIV. HIV/AIDS Policy & Law Review. 2011 Oct;15(3):27-8.
4.	Baker	2012	Baker GR. The challenges of making care safer: leadership and system transformation. Healthc Q. 2012 Apr;15:8-11.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
5.	Barata	2015	Barata I, Brown KM, Fitzmaurice L, Griffin ES, Snow SK, American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Pediatric Emergency Medicine, Emergency Nurses Association Pediatric Committee. Best practices for improving flow and care of pediatric patients in the emergency department. <i>Pediatrics</i> . 2015 Jan 1;135(1):e273-83.
6.	Bell	2017	Bell NR, Grad R, Dickinson JA, Singh H, Moore AE, Kasperavicius D, et al. Better decision making in preventive health screening: balancing benefits and harms. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2017 Jul 1;63(7):521-4.
7.	Bermúdez-Tamayo	2014	Bermúdez-Tamayo C, Johri M, Perez-Ramos FJ, Maroto-Navarro G, Caño-Aguilar A, Garcia-Mochon L, et al. Evaluation of quality improvement for cesarean sections programmes through mixed methods. <i>Implementation Science</i> . 2014 Dec;9(1):182.
8.	Borgaonkar	2013	Borgaonkar MR. A blueprint for quality. <i>Can J Gastroenterol</i> . 2013;27(2):73.
9.	Burbidge	2017	Burbidge T, Davidson W, Robertson L. Dermoscopy use by Canadian dermatologists and dermatology residents: a cross-sectional nationwide study. <i>British Journal of Dermatology</i> . 2017 Nov;177(5):e213-4.
10.	Cairns	2014	Cairns BE, Kolta A, Whitney E, Craig K, Rei N, Lam DK, et al. The use of opioid analgesics in the management of acute and chronic orofacial pain in Canada: the need for further research. <i>J Can Dent Assoc</i> . 2014;80:e49.
11.	Campbell	2017	Campbell DS. Choosing Wisely Canada recommendations. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2017 Jul 1;63(7):541.
12.	Canadian Institute for Health Information	2014	Canadian Institute for Health Information. Sources of potentially avoidable emergency department visits. Canadian Institute for Health Information; 2014.
13.	Chapman	2019	Chapman S. KNOWLEDGE AND ADHERENCE TO COG SURVIVORSHIP GUIDELINES IN SURVIVORS OF CHILDHOOD CANCER IN MANITOBA. In <i>PEDIATRIC BLOOD & CANCER</i> 2019 Jun 1 (Vol. 66). 111 RIVER ST, HOBOKEN 07030-5774, NJ USA: WILEY.
14.	Chen	2008	Chen J, Normand SL. Myocardial infarction and quality of care. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2008 179(9):875-6.
15.	Clutter	2009	Clutter PC. Clinical practice guidelines: key resources to guide clinical decision making and enhance quality health care. <i>Journal of Emergency Nursing</i> . 2009 Sep 1;35(5):460-1.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
16.	Collier	2010	Collier R. Accountability key for patient charter. <i>CMAJ</i> . April 06, 2010 182 (6) E264.
17.	Courtney	2019	Courtney D, Bennett K, Henderson J, Darnay K, Battaglia M, Strauss J, et al. A way through the woods: development of an integrated care pathway for adolescents with depression. <i>Early Intervention in Psychiatry</i> . 2019;14(4):486–494.
18.	Crossland	2019	Crossland D, Van De Bruaene A, Silversides C, Hickey E, Roche S. Heart failure in adult congenital heart disease: from advanced therapies to end-of-life care. <i>Canadian Journal of Cardiology</i> . 2019;35(12):1723-1739.
19.	Cybulski	2011	Cybulski P. A critical care nurse's role in the provision of end-of-life care. <i>Dynamics (Pembroke, Ont.)</i> 2011;22(4):7-8.
20.	deLeeuw	2016	de Leeuw S. The heart of being alive. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2016 Mar 1;62(3):246-9.
21.	Dermer	2013	Dermer M. Drivers of overtesting. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2013 Jan 1;59(1):25.
22.	Doré	2017	Doré M. Hospitalists and family physicians. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2017;63(6):429.
23.	Dubé	2013	Dubé C. Putting an end to the misuse of the fecal occult blood test in diagnostic medicine. <i>Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology</i> . 2013;27(12):695.
24.	Ferraro	2017	Ferraro S, Panteghini M. The role of laboratory in ensuring appropriate test requests. <i>Clinical Biochemistry</i> . 2017 Jul 1;50(10-11):555-61.
25.	Ferrusi	2012	Ferrusi IL, Trudeau M, Earle CC, Leighl N, Pullenayegum E, Khong H, et al. PCN158 Adherence to Human Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor-2 (HER2) testing & adjuvant trastuzumab treatment guidelines in a Canadian province. <i>Value in Health</i> . 2012 Nov 1;15(7):A438.
26.	Fine	2014	Fine B, Dhanoa D. Imaging appropriateness criteria: why Canadian family physicians should care. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2014 Mar 1;60(3):217-8.
27.	Firoz	2012	Firoz T, Magee LA, Payne BA, Menzies JM, von Dadelszen P. The PIERS experience: research or quality improvement? <i>Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Canada</i> . 2012 Apr 1;34(4):379-81.
28.	Fitzpatrick	2017	Fitzpatrick RM, Bella AJ. 117 Adherence of primary care physicians to the Canadian Diabetes Association clinical practice guidelines for erectile dysfunction and hypogonadism. <i>The Journal of Sexual Medicine</i> . 2017 Jan 1;14(1):S31-2.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
29.	Fleet	2013	Fleet R, Archambault P, Plant J, Poitras J. Access to emergency care in rural Canada: should we be concerned? <i>Canadian Journal of Emergency Medicine</i> . 2013 Jul;15(4):191-3.
30.	Flug	2015	Flug JA. Re:“effect of governmental intervention on appropriateness of lumbar mri referrals: a canadian experience”. <i>Journal of the American College of Radiology</i> . 2015 Feb 1;12(2):208-9.
31.	Ford-Jones	2012	Ford-Jones L, Levin L, Schneider R, Daneman D. A new social pediatrics elective—a tool for moving to life course developmental health. <i>The Journal of Pediatrics</i> . 2012 Mar 1;160(3):357-8.
32.	Fraser	2013	Fraser J, Reed M. Appropriateness of imaging in Canada. 2013.
33.	Friedman	2017	Friedman JN. Saying yes to the less: making it easier to choose wisely. <i>The Journal of Pediatrics</i> . 2017 May 1;184:4-5.
34.	Gagné	2013	Gagné L. Quality of health care: from declaration to action. <i>Perspective Infirmiere: Revue Officielle de l'Ordre des Infirmieres et Infirmiers du Quebec</i> . 2013;10(5):21-4.
35.	Gapanenko	2017	Gapanenko K, Lam D, Parker M, D'Silva J, Johnson T. Unnecessary care in Canada. <i>Healthcare Quarterly (Toronto, Ont.)</i> . 2017;20(3):10.
36.	Grad	2016	Grad R. Choosing Wisely Canada. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2016 Sep 1;62(9):729.
37.	Gray	2018	Gray SL, Marcum ZA, Schmader KE, Hanlon JT. Update on medication use quality and safety in older adults, 2017. <i>Journal of the American Geriatrics Society</i> . 2018 Dec;66(12):2254-8.
38.	Grunfeld	2007	Grunfeld E. Canadian breast cancer guidelines are as effective as possible under the circumstances. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2007 Mar 13;176(6):785-6.
39.	Guenther	2011	Guenther D, Fowler N, Lee L. Clinical uncertainty: helping our learners. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2011 Jan 1;57(1):120-2.
40.	Gulamhusein	2014	Gulamhusein H, Yun L, Cheung AM, Sutradhar R, Paszat L, Warde P, et al. Bisphosphonate prescriptions in men with androgen deprivation therapy use. <i>JAMA</i> . 2014 Dec 3;312(21):2285-6.
41.	Gurtner	2019	Gurtner KE, May DN, Raman JD, Lata-Arias K, Canter DJ. Isolated adrenal metastectomy has a low morbidity rate irrespective of performing surgical subspecialty. <i>The Canadian Journal of Urology</i> . 2019 Oct;26(5):9931-9937.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
42.	Hammond	2010	Hammond I, Lentle BC, Odell PF. The pursuit of impalpable thyroid nodules: are we using scarce resources wisely? <i>Canadian Association of Radiologists' Journal</i> . 2010 Apr;61(2):98-101.
43.	Harrison	2010	Harrison MB, Légaré F, Graham ID, Fervers B. Adapting clinical practice guidelines to local context and assessing barriers to their use. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2010 Feb 9;182(2):E78-84.
44.	Heffner	2009	Heffner JE. Toward leaner tracheostomy care: first observe, then improve. <i>Respir Care</i> . 2009 Dec;54(12):1635-7.
45.	Heilman	2007	Heilman RS. Practice corner: waiting for care in universal coverage: a deal breaker or an irritant?. <i>Radiographics</i> . 2007 Jul;27(4):1191-2.
46.	Hiremath	2020	Hiremath S, Sapir-Pichhadze R, Nakhla M, Gabor JY, Khan NA, Kuyper LM, et al. Hypertension Canada's 2020 evidence review and guidelines for the management of resistant hypertension. <i>Can J Cardiol</i> . 2020 May;36(5):625-634.
47.	Jha	2015	Jha S, Ware JB. Mammogram trials. <i>Academic Radiology</i> . 2015; 22(8): 973-975.
48.	Katz	2012	Katz JN, Martin TL. Clinical pathways and the commodification of total joint replacement. <i>Osteoarthritis and Cartilage</i> . 2012 Oct 1;20(10):1057-8.
49.	Kermode-Scott	2010	Kermode-Scott B. Ineffective surgical procedures are used to treat Canadians with osteoarthritis. <i>BMJ</i> . 2010 Dec 29;341:c7436.
50.	Kermode-Scott	2013	Kermode-Scott B. Canadian doctors join campaign against unnecessary tests and treatments. <i>BMJ</i> . 2013 Sep 2;347:f5370.
51.	Kermode-Scott	2014	Kermode-Scott B. Nine Canadian medical bodies launch campaign to reduce unnecessary medical tests and treatments. <i>BMJ: British Medical Journal</i> . 2014 Apr 8;348.
52.	Law	2019	Law TK, Bouck Z, Yin XC, Dudzinski D, Thavendiranathan P, Nesbitt GC, et al. Association between TTE appropriateness, echocardiographic findings, and clinical outcomes. <i>JACC: Cardiovascular Imaging</i> . 2019 Feb 4;12(2):379-81.
53.	Ma	2020	Ma I, Guo M, Lau CK, Kandalam V, Naugler C. Dataset of test volume and tests repeated for complete blood count and electrolyte panels from hospitals in a Canadian province in 2018. <i>Data in Brief</i> . 2020 Apr;29:105144.
54.	Manta	2019	Manta A, O'Grady J, Bleakney R, Theodoropoulos J. Determining the appropriateness of requests for outpatient magnetic resonance imaging of the hip. <i>Can J Surg</i> . 2019 Aug 1;62(4):224-226.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
55.	Massoud	2010	Massoud F, Lysy P, Bergman H. Care of dementia in Canada: a collaborative care approach with a central role for the primary care physician. <i>The Journal of Nutrition, Health & Aging</i> . 2010 14(2):105-6.
56.	McLaren	2008	McLaren C. British Columbia experiments with checkups by the dozen. <i>CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal</i> . 2008 Nov 18;179(11):1111.
57.	Merry	2013	Merry A. An overview of quality and safety in health care. <i>Can J Anesth</i> . 2013 60:101-10.
58.	Moulton	2017	Moulton D. As much as 20% of Newfoundland's health budget may be inappropriately spent. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2017 Feb 13;189(6):E255.
59.	Neuman	2019	Neuman MD, Bateman BT, Wunsch H. Inappropriate opioid prescription after surgery. <i>The Lancet</i> . 2019 Apr 13;393(10180):1547-57.
60.	Ong	2019	Ong SW, Kaushal A, Pariser P, Chan CT. An integrated kidney care econsult practice model: results from the ikinect project. <i>Am J Nephrol</i> 2019;50:262-271.
61.	Ong-Tone	2013	Ong-Tone L, Bell A. Practice patterns of Canadian Ophthalmological Society members in cataract surgery—2012 survey. <i>Canadian Journal of Ophthalmology</i> . 2013 Apr 1;48(2):77-8.
62.	Patasi	2008	Patasi B, Conway JR. Enhancing diabetes care in family practice: A flow sheet. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2008 Sep 1;54(9):1237-8.
63.	Rayat	2016	Rayat JS, Grewal PS, Whelan J, Tennant MT, Choudhry N. Canadian preference and trends survey results for anti-VEGF treatment of macular edema. <i>Canadian Journal of Ophthalmology</i> . 2016 Jun 1;51(3):233-7.
64.	Rossignol	2013	Rossignol M, Moutquin JM, Boughrassa F, Bédard MJ, Chaillet N, Charest C, et al. Preventable obstetrical interventions: how many caesarean sections can be prevented in Canada? <i>Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Canada</i> . 2013 May 1;35(5):434-43.
65.	Samuel	2019	Samuel SM, Dart A, Filler G, Bitzan M, Pinsk M, Mammen C, et al. The Canadian childhood nephrotic syndrome (CHILDNEPH) study: report on mid-study feasibility, recruitment and main measures. <i>BMC Nephrology</i> . 2019 Dec;20(1):159.
66.	Seitz	2018	Seitz, Dallas. Optimizing Prescribing of Antipsychotics in Long-Term Care (OPAL): A Randomized Trial to Reduce Inappropriate Antipsychotic Prescribing in Long-Term Care. <i>Clinical Trial</i> : https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/study/NCT03557593 .
67.	Silversides	2010	Silversides A. Canadian physicians playing “catch-up” in adopting electronic medical records. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2010 Feb 9;182(2):E103-4

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
68.	Steeb	2020	Steeb T, Hayani KM, Förster P, Liegl R, Toussaint F, Schlaak M, et al. Guidelines for uveal melanoma: a critical appraisal of systematically identified guidelines using the AGREE II and AGREE-REX instrument. <i>J Cancer Res Clin Oncol</i> . 2020 Apr;146(4):1079-1088.
69.	vanDorn	2017	van Dorn A. A third of patients diagnosed with asthma have no current symptoms, lending support to guideline recommendations. <i>The Lancet Respiratory Medicine</i> . 2017 Mar 1;5(3):171.
70.	Zhou	2018	Zhou C, Rajaratnam T, Abbey S, Hawa R, Sheehan K, Sockalingam S. Measuring quality of care in consultation liaison psychiatry: outcomes from two Canadian hospitals. <i>General Hospital Psychiatry</i> . 2018;54:54.

Wrong setting (n= 85)

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
1.	Abell	2017	Abell JE, Laing SM, Barker TC, Norry EC, Starzyk K, Goodman SG, et al. Adjunctive use of anticoagulants at the time of percutaneous coronary intervention in patients with an acute coronary syndrome treated with fondaparinux: a multinational retrospective review. <i>European Heart Journal–Cardiovascular Pharmacotherapy</i> . 2017 Apr 18;3(4):214-20.
2.	Abeyesiri	2019	Abeyesiri S, Chau M, Highton D, Richards T. Management of the patient presenting with anaemia in the preoperative setting. <i>Transfus Apher Sci</i> . 2019 Aug;58(4):392-396.
3.	Albano	2010	Albano F, Vecchio AL, Guarino A. The applicability and efficacy of guidelines for the management of acute gastroenteritis in outpatient children: a field-randomized trial on primary care pediatricians. <i>The Journal of Pediatrics</i> . 2010 Feb 1;156(2):226-30.
4.	Alghamdi	2017	Alghamdi M, Li H, Olivotto I, Easaw J, Kelly J, Nordal R, et al. Atypical meningioma: referral patterns, treatment and adherence to guidelines. <i>Canadian Journal of Neurological Sciences</i> . 2017 May;44(3):283-7.
5.	Aljebreen	2013	Aljebreen AM, Alswat K, Almadi MA. Appropriateness and diagnostic yield of upper gastrointestinal endoscopy in an open-access endoscopy system. <i>Saudi Journal of Gastroenterology: Official Journal of the Saudi Gastroenterology Association</i> . 2013 Sep;19(5):219.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
6.	Allepuz	2011	Allepuz A, Quintana JM, Espallargues M, Escobar A, Moharra M, Arostegui I. Relationship between total hip replacement appropriateness and surgical priority instruments. <i>Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice</i> . 2011 Feb;17(1):18-25.
7.	Anderson	2018	Anderson JL, Knowlton KU, May HT, Bair TL, Armstrong SO, Lappé DL, et al. Temporal changes in statin prescription and intensity at discharge and impact on outcomes in patients with newly diagnosed atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease—Real-world experience within a large integrated health care system: The IMPRES study. <i>Journal of Clinical Lipidology</i> . 2018 Jul 1;12(4):1008-18.
8.	Ashurst	2014	Ashurst JV, Nappe T, Digiambattista S, Kambhampati A, Alam S, Ortiz M, et al. Effect of triage-based use of the Ottawa foot and ankle rules on the number of orders for radiographic imaging. <i>The Journal of the American Osteopathic Association</i> . 2014 Dec 1;114(12):890-1.
9.	Ayieko	2019	Ayieko P, Irimu G, Ogero M, Mwaniki P, Malla L, Julius T, et al. Effect of enhancing audit and feedback on uptake of childhood pneumonia treatment policy in hospitals that are part of a clinical network: a cluster randomized trial. <i>Implement Sci</i> . 2019 Mar 4;14(1):20.
10.	Bala	2019	Bala SS, Jamieson HA, Nishtala PS. Determinants of prescribing potentially inappropriate medications in a nationwide cohort of community dwellers with dementia receiving a comprehensive geriatric assessment. <i>Int J Geriatr Psychiatry</i> . 2019 Jan;34(1):153-161.
11.	Beriwal	2012	Beriwal S, Rajagopalan MS, Flickinger JC, Rakfal SM, Rodgers E, Heron DE. How effective are clinical pathways with and without online peer-review? An analysis of bone metastases pathway in a large, integrated National Cancer Institute–Designated Comprehensive Cancer Center Network. <i>International Journal of Radiation Oncology* Biology* Physics</i> . 2012 Jul 15;83(4):1246-51.
12.	Bhatia	2014	Bhatia RS, Dudzinski DM, Malhotra R, Milford CE, Sanborn DM, Picard MH, et al. Educational intervention to reduce outpatient inappropriate echocardiograms: a randomized control trial. <i>JACC: Cardiovascular Imaging</i> . 2014 Sep 1;7(9):857-66.
13.	Boltin	2016	Boltin D, Kimchi N, Dickman R, Gingold-Belfer R, Niv Y, Birkenfeld S. Attitudes and practice related to <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection among primary care physicians. <i>European Journal of Gastroenterology & Hepatology</i> . 2016 Sep 1;28(9):1035-40.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
14.	Bottle	2018	Bottle A, Kim D, Aylin PP, Majeed FA, Cowie MR, Hayhoe B. Real-world presentation with heart failure in primary care: do patients selected to follow diagnostic and management guidelines have better outcomes? <i>Open Heart</i> . 2018 Nov 1;5(2):e000935.
15.	Bozan	2019	Bozan Ö, Aksel G, Kahraman HA, Giritli Ö, Eroğlu SE. Comparison of PECARN and CATCH clinical decision rules in children with minor blunt head trauma. <i>Eur J Trauma Emerg Surg</i> . 2019 Oct;45(5):849-855.
16.	Brewster	2010	Brewster S, Turkeri L, Brausi M, Ravery V, Djavan B. 5A prospective survey of current prostate biopsy practices among oncological urologists. <i>The Canadian Journal of Urology</i> . 2010 Apr;17(2):5071-6.
17.	Bundy	2019	Bundy DG, Singh H, Stein RE, Brady TM, Lehmann CU, Heo M, et al. The design and conduct of Project RedDE: a cluster-randomized trial to reduce diagnostic errors in pediatric primary care. <i>Clin Trials</i> . 2019 Apr;16(2):154-164.
18.	Casebeer	2018	Casebeer A, Antol DD, DeClue RW, Hopson S, Li Y, Khoury R, et al. The relationship between guideline-recommended initiation of therapy, outcomes, and cost for patients with metastatic non-small cell lung cancer. <i>Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy</i> . 2018 Jun;24(6):554-64.
19.	Cellina	2018	Cellina M, Panzeri M, Floridi C, Martinenghi CM, Clesceri G, Oliva G. Overuse of computed tomography for minor head injury in young patients: an analysis of promoting factors. <i>La Radiologia Medica</i> . 2018 Jul 1;123(7):507-14.
20.	Chalmers	2010	Chalmers JD, Singanayagam A, Akram AR, Choudhury G, Mandal P, Hill AT. Safety and efficacy of CURB65-guided antibiotic therapy in community-acquired pneumonia. <i>Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy</i> . 2010 Nov 16;66(2):416-23.
21.	Chapman	2008	Chapman KR. Asthma in Canada: missing the treatment targets. <i>CMAJ</i> . 2008;178(8):1027-8.
22.	Chung	2016	Chung J, Tchaconas A, Meryash D, Adesman A. Treatment of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in preschool-age children: child and adolescent psychiatrists' adherence to clinical practice guidelines. <i>Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology</i> . 2016 May 1;26(4):335-43.
23.	Cowan	2016	Cowan JB, Bedi A, Carpenter JE, Robbins CB, Gagnier JJ, Miller BS. Evaluation of American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons Appropriate Use Criteria for the management of full-thickness rotator cuff tears. <i>Journal of Shoulder and Elbow Surgery</i> . 2016 Jul 1;25(7):1100-6.

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
24.	DeLuca	2018	De Luca L, Temporelli PL, Lucci D, Colivicchi F, Calabro P, Riccio C, et al. Characteristics, treatment and quality of life of stable coronary artery disease patients with or without angina: Insights from the START study. <i>PloS One</i> . 2018;13(7).
25.	Ditkoff	2018	Ditkoff EL, Theofanides M, Aisen CM, Kowalik CG, Cohn JA, Sui W, et al. Assessment of practices in screening and treating women with bacteriuria. <i>The Canadian Journal of Urology</i> . 2018 Oct;25(5):9486-96.
26.	Eder	2018	Eder L, Harvey P, Chandran V, Rosen CF, Dutz J, Elder JT, et al. Gaps in diagnosis and treatment of cardiovascular risk factors in patients with psoriatic disease: an international multicenter study. <i>The Journal of Rheumatology</i> . 2018 Mar 1;45(3):378-84.
27.	Ellis	2019	Ellis CT, Cole AL, Sanoff HK, Hinton S, Dusetzina SB, Stitzenberg KB. Evaluating Surveillance patterns after chemoradiation-only compared with conventional management for older patients with rectal cancer. <i>Journal of the American College of Surgeons</i> . 2019 May 1;228(5):782-91.
28.	Fanning	2012	Fanning F, Foley S, Lawlor E, McWilliams S, Jackson D, Renwick L, et al. Group cognitive behavioural therapy for first episode psychosis: who's referred, who attends and who completes it? <i>Early Intervention in Psychiatry</i> . 2012 Nov;6(4):432-41.
29.	Fischer	2014	Fischer SH, Tjia J, Reed G, Peterson D, Gurwitz JH, Field TS. Factors associated with ordering laboratory monitoring of high-risk medications. <i>Journal of General Internal Medicine</i> . 2014 Dec 1;29(12):1589-98.
30.	Förberg	2015	Förberg U, Unbeck M, Wallin L, Johansson E, Petzold M, Ygge BM, et al. Effects of computer reminders on complications of peripheral venous catheters and nurses' adherence to a guideline in paediatric care—a cluster randomised study. <i>Implementation Science</i> . 2015 Dec;11(1):10.
31.	Gimbel	2018	Gimbel RW, Pirralo RG, Lowe SC, Wright DW, Zhang L, Woo MJ, et al. Effect of clinical decision rules, patient cost and malpractice information on clinician brain CT image ordering: a randomized controlled trial. <i>BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making</i> . 2018 Dec;18(1):20.
32.	Gershon	2017	Gershon AS, Mecredy G, Ratnasingham S. <i>Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease in Ontario, 1996/97 to 2014/15</i> . Toronto, ON: Institute for Clinical Evaluative Sciences; 2017

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
33.	Guerrero	2019	Guerrero MD, Barnes JD, Walsh JJ, Chaput JP, Tremblay MS, Goldfield GS. 24-hour movement behaviors and impulsivity. <i>Pediatrics</i> . 2019 Sep;144(3):e20190187.
34.	Goodarzi-Khoigani	2018	Goodarzi-Khoigani M, Moghadam MH, Nadjarzadeh A, Mardanian F, Fallahzadeh H, Mahmoodabad SS. Prevention of excessive gestational weight gain by nutrition education intervention: a randomized controlled trial. <i>Health Scope</i> . 2018 Aug;7(3).
35.	Gresham	2019	Gresham LM, Sadiq M, Gresham G, McGrath M, Lacelle K, Szeto M, et al. Evaluation of the effectiveness of an enhanced recovery after surgery program using data from the National Surgical Quality Improvement Program. <i>Canadian Journal of Surgery</i> . 2019 Jun;62(3):175.
36.	Hagiwara	2013	Hagiwara M, Delea TE, Stanford RH. Risk of asthma exacerbation, asthma-related health care utilization and costs, and adherence to controller therapy in patients with asthma receiving fluticasone propionate/salmeterol inhalation powder 100 µg/50 µg versus mometasone furoate inhalation powder. <i>Journal of Asthma</i> . 2013 Apr 1;50(3):287-95.
37.	Hanna	2013	Hanna FA, Sambirska O, Iyer S, Szpunar S, Fakhri MG. Clinician practice and the National Healthcare Safety Network definition for the diagnosis of catheter-associated urinary tract infection. <i>American Journal of Infection Control</i> . 2013 Dec 1;41(12):1173-7.
38.	Helmandollar	2020	Helmandollar KJ, Lorei NC, Clement BC, Hoverson KR, Logemann NF. Management of melanoma patients by non-dermatologists in the military health system: a retrospective observational study. <i>Mil Med</i> . 2020 Mar 2;185(3-4):506-511.
39.	Hicks	2020	Hicks CW, Holscher CM, Wang P, Black JH 3rd, Abularrage CJ, Makary MA. Overuse of early peripheral vascular interventions for claudication. <i>J Vasc Surg</i> . 2020 Jan;71(1):121-130.e1.
40.	Houston	2013	Houston TK, DeLaughter KL, Ray MN, Gilbert GH, Allison JJ, Kiefe CI, Volkman JE. Cluster-randomized trial of a web-assisted tobacco quality improvement intervention of subsequent patient tobacco product use: a National Dental PBRN study. <i>BMC Oral Health</i> . 2013 Dec;13(1):13.
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Wrong sample (n= 68)

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Wrong timeframe (n = 140)

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88.	Karsanji	2017	Karsanji DJ, Pannu N, Manns BJ, Hemmelgarn BR, Tan Z, Jindal K, et al. Disparity between nephrologists' opinions and contemporary practices for community follow-up after AKI hospitalization. <i>Clinical Journal of the American Society of Nephrology</i> . 2017 Nov 7;12(11):1753-61.
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90.	Kawasumi	2011	Kawasumi Y, Ernst P, Abrahamowicz M, Tamblyn R. Association between physician competence at licensure and the quality of asthma management among patients with out-of-control asthma. <i>Archives of Internal Medicine</i> . 2011 Jul 25;171(14):1292-4.

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No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
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121.	Pruthi	2010	Pruthi D, Duerksen DR, Singh H. The practice of gastrostomy tube placement across a Canadian regional health authority. <i>American Journal of Gastroenterology</i> . 2010 Jul 1;105(7):1541-50.
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No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
132.	Touzet	2007	Touzet S, Réfabert L, Letrilliart L, Ortolan B, Colin C. Impact of consensus development conference guidelines on primary care of bronchiolitis: are national guidelines being followed? <i>Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice</i> . 2007 Aug;13(4):651-6.
133.	Tu	2009	Tu K, Cauch-Dudek K, Chen Z. Comparison of primary care physician payment models in the management of hypertension. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2009 Jul 1;55(7):719-27.
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Wrong measurement (n = 41)

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5.	Carsley	2018	Carsley S, Birken CS, Tu K, Pullenayegum E, Parkin PC. Examining growth monitoring practices for children in primary care. <i>Archives of Disease in Childhood</i> . 2018 Apr 1;103(4):406-7.
6.	Chan	2020	Chan CB, Dmytruk K, Labbie M, O'Connell P. Organizational changes in diabetic foot care practices for patients at low and moderate risk after implementing a comprehensive foot care program in Alberta, Canada. <i>Journal of Foot and Ankle Research</i> . 2020 Dec;13:1-5.
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10.	Feldman	2013	Feldman DE, Huynh T, Des Lauriers J, Giannetti N, Frenette M, Grondin F, et al. Access to heart failure care post emergency department visit: do we meet established benchmarks and does it matter? <i>American Heart Journal</i> . 2013 May 1;165(5):725-32.
11.	Fu	2018	Fu L, Kanani A, Lacuesta G, Wasserman S, Betschel S. Canadian physician survey on the medical management of hereditary angioedema. <i>Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol</i> 2018;121(5):598-603. 2018
12.	Gordon	2014	Gordon KE, Do MT, Thompson W, McFaul S, all Canadian Paediatric Surveillance Program participants. Concussion management by paediatricians: a national survey of Canadian paediatricians. <i>Brain Injury</i> . 2014 Mar 1;28(3):311-7.
13.	Kadaoui	2012	Kadaoui N, Guay M, Baron G, St-Cerny J, Lemaire J. Breast cancer screening practices for women aged 35 to 49 and 70 and older. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2012 Jan 1;58(1):e47-53.
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15.	Kroft	2009	Kroft J, Aneja A, Tyrwhitt J, Ternamian A. Laparoscopic peritoneal entry preferences among Canadian gynaecologists. <i>Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Canada</i> . 2009 Jul 1;31(7):641-8.
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17.	Landrigan	2008	Landrigan CP, Conway PH, Stucky ER, Chiang VW, Ottolini MC. Variation in pediatric hospitalists' use of proven and unproven therapies: a study from the Pediatric Research in Inpatient Settings (PRIS) network. <i>Journal of Hospital Medicine: An Official Publication of the Society of Hospital Medicine</i> . 2008 Jul;3(4):292-8.
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21.	Machalek	2013	Machalek K, Hanley BE, Kajiwara JN, Pasquali PE, Stannard CJ. Chlamydia screening practices among physicians and community nurses in Yukon, Canada. <i>International Journal of Circumpolar Health</i> . 2013 Jan 31;72(1):21607.
22.	Mahar	2011	Mahar AL, Qureshi AP, Ottensmeyer CA, Pollett A, Wright FC, Coburn NG, et al. A descriptive analysis of gastric cancer specimen processing techniques. <i>Journal of Surgical Oncology</i> . 2011 Mar 1;103(3):248-56.
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24.	Mateo	2013	Mateo PC, Lee KS, Barozzino M, Sgro M. Management of neonatal jaundice varies by practitioner type. <i>Canadian Family Physician</i> . 2013 Aug 1;59(8):e379-86.
25.	Morris	2017	Morris J, Nikolopoulos H, Berry T, Jain V, Vallis M, Piccinini-Vallis H, et al. Healthcare providers' gestational weight gain counselling practises and the influence of knowledge and attitudes: a cross-sectional mixed methods study. <i>BMJ Open</i> . 2017 Nov 1;7(11):e018527.
26.	Mukerji	2017	Mukerji A, Shah PS, Shivananda S, Yee W, Read B, Minski J, et al. Survey of noninvasive respiratory support practices in Canadian neonatal intensive care units. <i>Acta Paediatrica</i> . 2017 Mar;106(3):387-93.
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29.	Roberts	2011	Roberts JI, Metcalfe A, Abdulla F, Wiebe S, Hanson A, Federico P, et al. Neurologists' and neurology residents' knowledge of issues related to pregnancy for women with epilepsy. <i>Epilepsy & Behavior</i> . 2011 Oct 1;22(2):358-63.

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31.	Richards	2019	Richards CL, Malouin F, Nadeau S, Fung J, D'Amours L, Perez C, et al. Development, implementation, and clinician adherence to a standardized assessment toolkit for sensorimotor rehabilitation after stroke. <i>Physiotherapy Canada.</i> 2019 Feb 12;71(1):43-55.
32.	Samuel	2013	Samuel S, Morgan CJ, Bitzan M, Mammen C, Dart AB, Manns BJ, et al. Substantial practice variation exists in the management of childhood nephrotic syndrome. <i>Pediatric Nephrology.</i> 2013 Dec 1;28(12):2289-98.
33.	Schreuders	2013	Schreuders E, Nicolaas JS, de Jonge V, van Kooten H, Soo I, Sadowski D, et al. The appropriateness of surveillance colonoscopy intervals after polypectomy. <i>Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology.</i> 2013;27(1):33-8.
34.	Smith	2012	Smith P, Hum S, Kakzanov V, Del Giudice ME, Heisey R. Physicians' attitudes and behaviour toward screening mammography in women 40 to 49 years of age. <i>Canadian Family Physician.</i> 2012 Sep 1;58(9):e508-13.
35.	Snowdon	2019	Snowdon AW, Axler R, DeForge R, Pierre MS, Kolga C. Innovation procurement in health systems: exploring practice and lessons learned. <i>Healthc Q.</i> 2019 Oct;22(3):15-20.
36.	Spiegel	2009	Spiegel BM, Farid M, Van Oijen MG, Laine L, Howden CW, Esrailian E. Adherence to best practice guidelines in dyspepsia: a survey comparing dyspepsia experts, community gastroenterologists and primary-care providers. <i>Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics.</i> 2009 Apr;29(8):871-81.
37.	St-Onge	2012	St-Onge M, Archambault P, Lesage N, Guimont C, Poitras J, Blais R. Adherence to calcium channel blocker poisoning treatment recommendations in two Canadian cities. <i>Clinical Toxicology.</i> 2012 Jun 1;50(5):424-30.
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No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
39.	Wiest	2019	Wiest MJ, West C, Ditor D, Furlan JC, Miyatani M, Farahani F, et al. Development of cardiometabolic health indicators to advance the quality of spinal cord injury rehabilitation: SCI-high project. <i>J Spinal Cord Med.</i> 2019 Oct;42(sup1):166-175.
40.	Williams	2020	Williams S, Shulman R, Allwood Newhook LA, Power H, Guttmann A, Smith S, et al. A province wide review of transition practices for young adult patients with type 1 diabetes. <i>J Eval Clin Pract.</i> 2020 Apr 20. [Epub ahead of print]
41.	Yazdan-Ashoori	2017	Yazdan-Ashoori P, Oqab Z, McIntyre WF, Quinn KL, van Oosten E, Hopman WM, et al. How do family medicine residents choose an anticoagulation regimen for patients with nonvalvular atrial fibrillation?. <i>Primary Health Care Research & Development.</i> 2017 Sep;18(5):472-81.

Does not measure appropriate/inappropriate healthcare (n= 343)

No.	First Author	Year	Full Citation or Source
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