Appendix 1: Scope of practice for paramedic flight crews

	Primary care paramedics	Advanced care paramedics	Critical care paramedics
AIRWAY PROCEDURES			
Bag-valve-mask ventilation	Х	Х	Х
Nasotracheal intubation		Х	Х
Orotracheal intubation		X	Х
Foreign object removal		X	Х
Other Advanced Life Support airway		X	Χ
Laryngeal mask airway		X	X
Ascherman chest seal		X	Χ
Needle thoracostomy		X	Χ
Needle / surgical cricothyrodotomy			Χ
CARDIAC RESUSCITATION			
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation / chest compressions	Х	Х	Х
Cardioversion		Х	Х
Carotid sinus massage		Х	X
Precordial thump		X	Χ
Manual defibrillation		X	X
Automatic defibrillation		X	Χ
External pacing		X	Χ
Dextrose or glucagon administration*	X	X	Χ
MEDICATIONS			
Vasopressor medications *†		X	X

^{*}Administration of any medication by a paramedic is at the discretion of the medical director. †Infusions of dopamine, norepinephrine, epinephrine and vasopressin.