

Appendix 2. Newcastle-Ottawa scale for assessment of risk of bias in observational studies

Study	Selection (4 stars)	Comparability (2 stars)	Exposure / Outcome (3 stars)	Total (9 stars)
Adhikari 2020 ¹	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Ahlberg 2020 ²	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Barbero 2020 ³	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Brandt 2020 ⁴	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Cunarro-Lopez ⁵	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Delahoy 2020 ⁶	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Diaz-Corvillion 2020 ⁷	★★★	★★	★★★	8
Di Mascio 2020 ⁸	★★★	★	★★	6
Edlow 2020 ⁹	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Erol 2020 ¹⁰	★★★	★★	★★	7
Flaherman 2020 ¹¹	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Griffin 2020 ¹²	★★★★	★★	★★	8
Gulersen 2020 ¹³	★★★	★★	★★★	8
Hcini 2020 ¹⁴	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Jenabi 2020 ¹⁵	★★★	★★	★★	7
Jering 2021 ¹⁶	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Kayem 2020 ¹⁷	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Khoury 2020 ¹⁸	★★★★	★★	★★	8
Knight 2020 ¹⁹	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Li 2020 ²⁰	★★★	★	★★★	7
Liu 2020 ²¹	★★★	★	★★	6
London 2020 ²²	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Maraschini 2020 ²³	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Martinez-Perez 2020 ²⁴	★★★★	★★	★★	8
Martinez-Perez 2020 ²⁵	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Mendoza 2020 ²⁶	★★★★	★	★★	7
Nayak 2020 ²⁷	★★★★	★	★★	7
Panagiotakopoulos 2020 ²⁸	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Patberg 2020 ²⁹	★★★	★★	★★	7
Pineles 2020 ³⁰	★★★★	★★	★★	8
Pirjani 2020 ³¹	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Prabhu 2020 ³²	★★★★	★	★★	7
Rios-Silva 2020 ³³	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Sakowicz 2020 ³⁴	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Savasi 2020 ³⁵	★★	★★	★★★	7
Smithgall 2020 ³⁶	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Verma 2020 ³⁷	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Vivanti 2020 ³⁸	★★★★	★★	★★★	9
Wang 2020 ³⁹	★★★★	★	★★	7
Woodworth 2020 ⁴⁰	★★★★	★★	★★★	9

Appendix 2, as supplied by the authors. Appendix to: Wei SQ, Bilodeau-Bertrand M, Liu S, et al. The impact of COVID-19 on pregnancy outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *CMAJ* 2021. doi: 10.1503/cmaj.202604. Copyright © 2021 The Author(s) or their employer(s). To receive this resource in an accessible format, please contact us at cmajgroup@cmaj.ca.

Yang 2020 ⁴¹	★★★★	★	★★★	8
Yazihan 2020 ⁴²	★★★	★	★★★	7
Zhang 2020 ⁴³	★★★	★	★★★	7

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