

## Appendix 4 (as supplied by the authors): Canadian Syncope Risk Score

Category	Points
<b>Clinical evaluation</b>	
Predisposition to vasovagal symptoms*	-1
History of heart disease†	1
Any systolic pressure reading < 90 or > 180 mm Hg‡	2
<b>Investigations</b>	
Elevated troponin level (> 99th percentile of normal population)	2
Abnormal QRS axis (< -30° or > 100°)	1
QRS duration > 130 ms	1
Corrected QT interval > 480 ms	2
<b>Diagnosis in emergency department</b>	
Vasovagal syncope	-2
Cardiac syncope	2
<b>Total score (-3 to 11)</b>	—

Total score	Estimated risk of serious adverse event,§ %	Risk category
-3	0.4	Very Low
-2	0.7	Very Low
-1	1.2	Low
0	1.9	Low
1	3.1	Medium
2	5.1	Medium
3	8.1	Medium
4	12.9	High
5	19.7	High
6	28.9	Very High
7	40.3	Very High
8	52.8	Very High
9	65.0	Very High
10	75.5	Very High
11	83.6	Very High