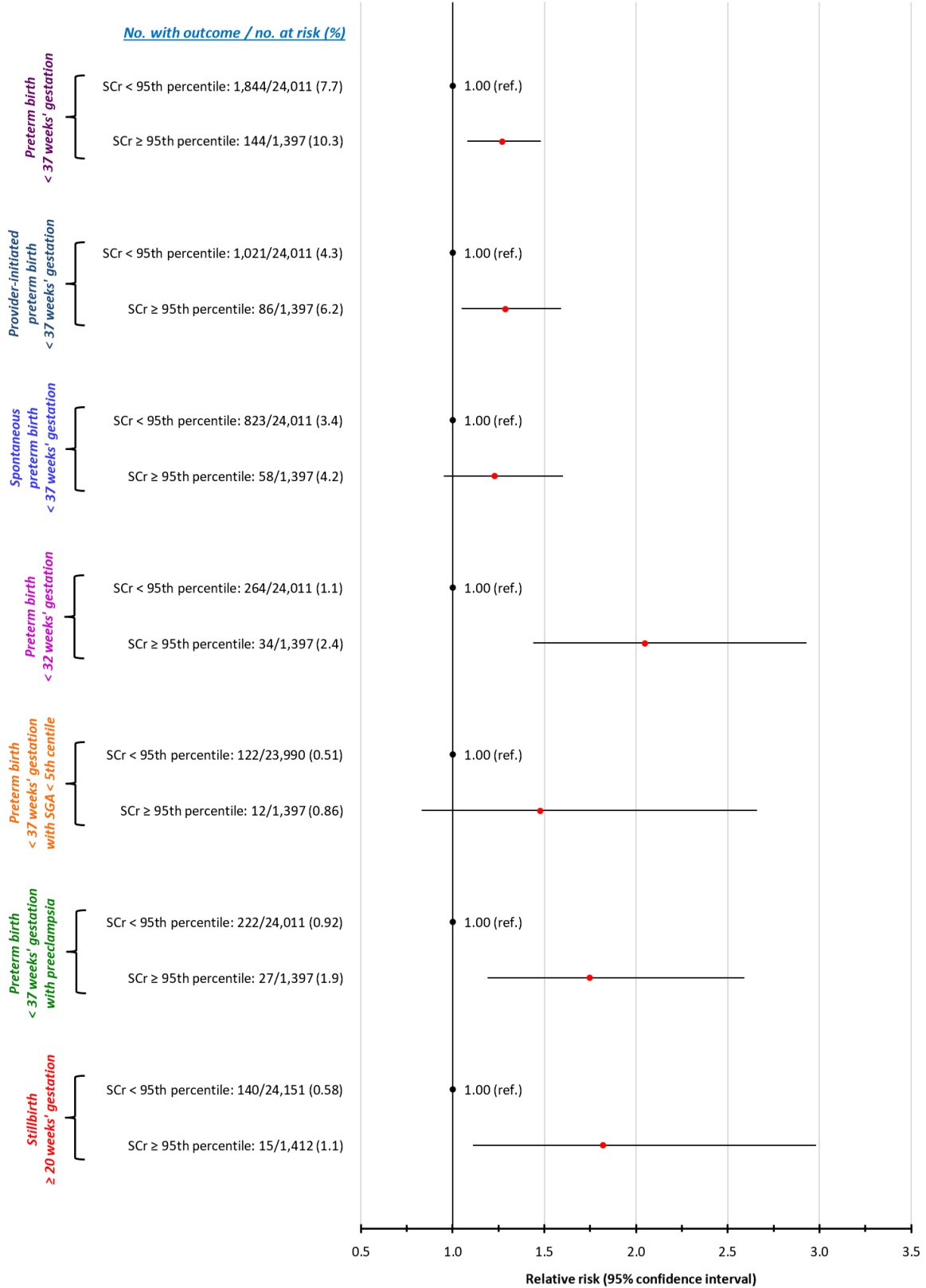


**Appendix 6 (as supplied by the authors):** Risk of the primary outcome of preterm birth before 37 weeks' gestation, and other secondary outcomes, each in association with a pre-pregnancy serum creatinine concentration (SCr) above the 95th centile. Data are restricted to 25,563 nulliparous women<sup>a,b</sup>



<sup>a</sup>For all outcomes, except stillbirth, the denominator is a live birth. For stillbirth, the denominator is a livebirth or stillbirth.

<sup>b</sup>All models were adjusted for maternal age, rural or urban residence, residential income quintile (Q1/missing, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5), World Region of Origin (Asia, Caribbean/Africa, Hispanic America, Other) -- each at the time of the index conception -- as well as diabetes mellitus, chronic hypertension and illicit drug or tobacco use within 4 years before the index conception date.