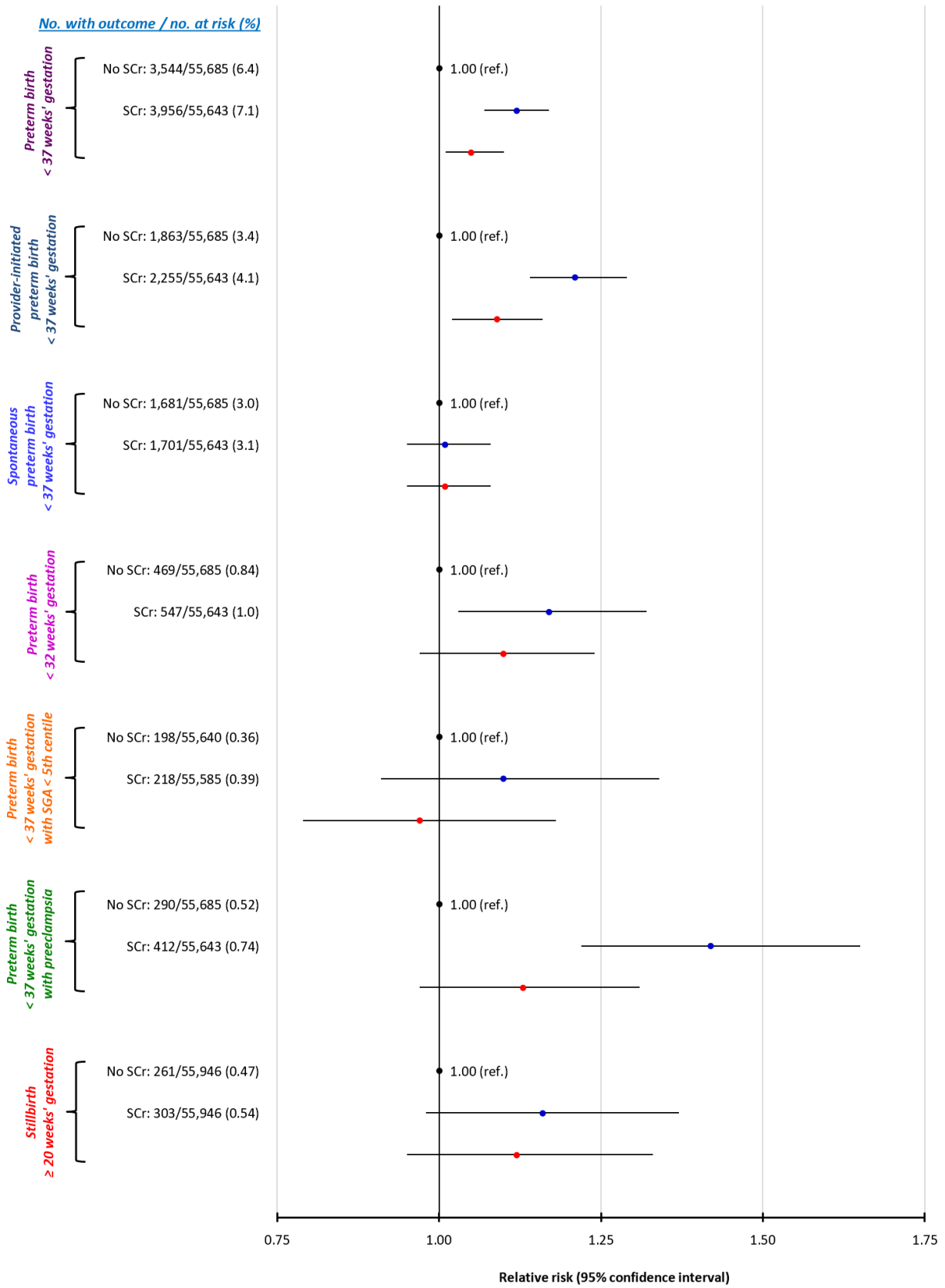


Appendix 4 (as supplied by the authors): Crude (blue circles) and adjusted (red circles) relative risk for the primary and secondary outcomes among those with a pre-pregnancy serum creatinine (SCr), 1:1 matched by year to a group of women without a pre-pregnancy SCr (black dots)^{a,b}



^aFor all outcomes, except stillbirth, the denominator is a live birth. For stillbirth, the denominator is a livebirth or stillbirth.

^bAll models were adjusted for maternal age, rural or urban residence, residential income quintile (Q1/missing, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5), World Region of Origin (Asia, Caribbean/Africa, Hispanic America, Other) -- each at the time of the index conception -- as well as diabetes mellitus, chronic hypertension and illicit drug or tobacco use within 4 years before the index conception date.