

Appendix 1: Papular-nodular rash on the face (A), anterior thigh (B) and back (C) of a 37-year-old man with a history of HIV infection and previously treated syphilis presenting with fever and hemoptysis. The patient was presumptively diagnosed with secondary syphilis with atypical rash and pulmonary involvement; the rash and hemoptysis resolved with a single dose of penicillin G benzathine.

A



B



C

