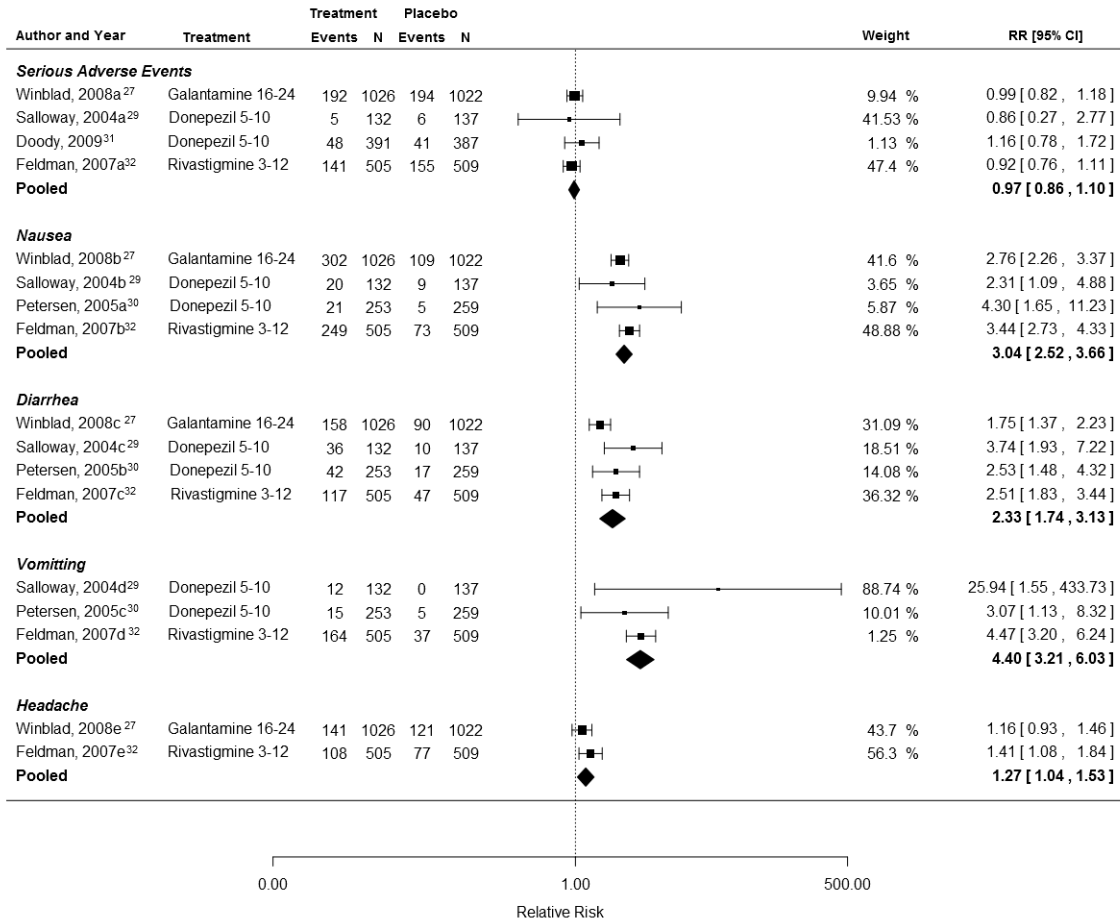


### Appendix 3 (as supplied by the authors): Harms meta-analyses



CI = confidence interval, RR = relative risk.

- 1) Comparison between cognitive enhancers and placebo, in terms of occurrence of serious adverse events, after median follow-up of 48 weeks.
- 2) Comparison between cognitive enhancers and placebo in terms of occurrence of nausea, after median follow-up of 126 weeks.
- 3) Comparison between cognitive enhancers and placebo, in terms of occurrence of diarrhea, after median follow-up of 126 weeks.
- 4) Comparison between cognitive enhancers and placebo, in terms of occurrence of vomiting, after median follow-up of 208 weeks.
- 5) Comparison between cognitive enhancers and placebo, in terms of occurrence of headache, after median follow-up or 152 weeks.