

Appendix 1: Drug covariates used in the multivariable model

Cytochrome P450 2C19 inhibitors

- Chloramphenicol, cimetidine, felbamate, fluoxetine, fluvoxamine, indomethacin, ketoconazole, modafinil, oxcarbazepine, probenecid, topiramate

Cytochrome P450 2C19 inducers

- Norethindrone, prednisone, rifampin

Cytochrome P450 3A4 inhibitors

- Amiodarone, aprepitant, clarithromycin, delavirdine, diltiazem, erythromycin, imatinib, indinavir, itraconazole, nefazodone, nelfinavir, norfloxacin, ritonavir, saquinavir, telithromycin, verapamil, voriconazole

Cytochrome P450 3A4 inducers

- Carbamazepine, efavirenz, nevirapine, phenobarbital, phenytoin, pioglitazone

Other medications

- Angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitors, angiotensin-receptor antagonists, acetylsalicylic acid, β -adrenergic antagonists, calcium-channel antagonists, digoxin, spironolactone, statins, thiazide diuretics, other diuretics including loop agents, and nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs