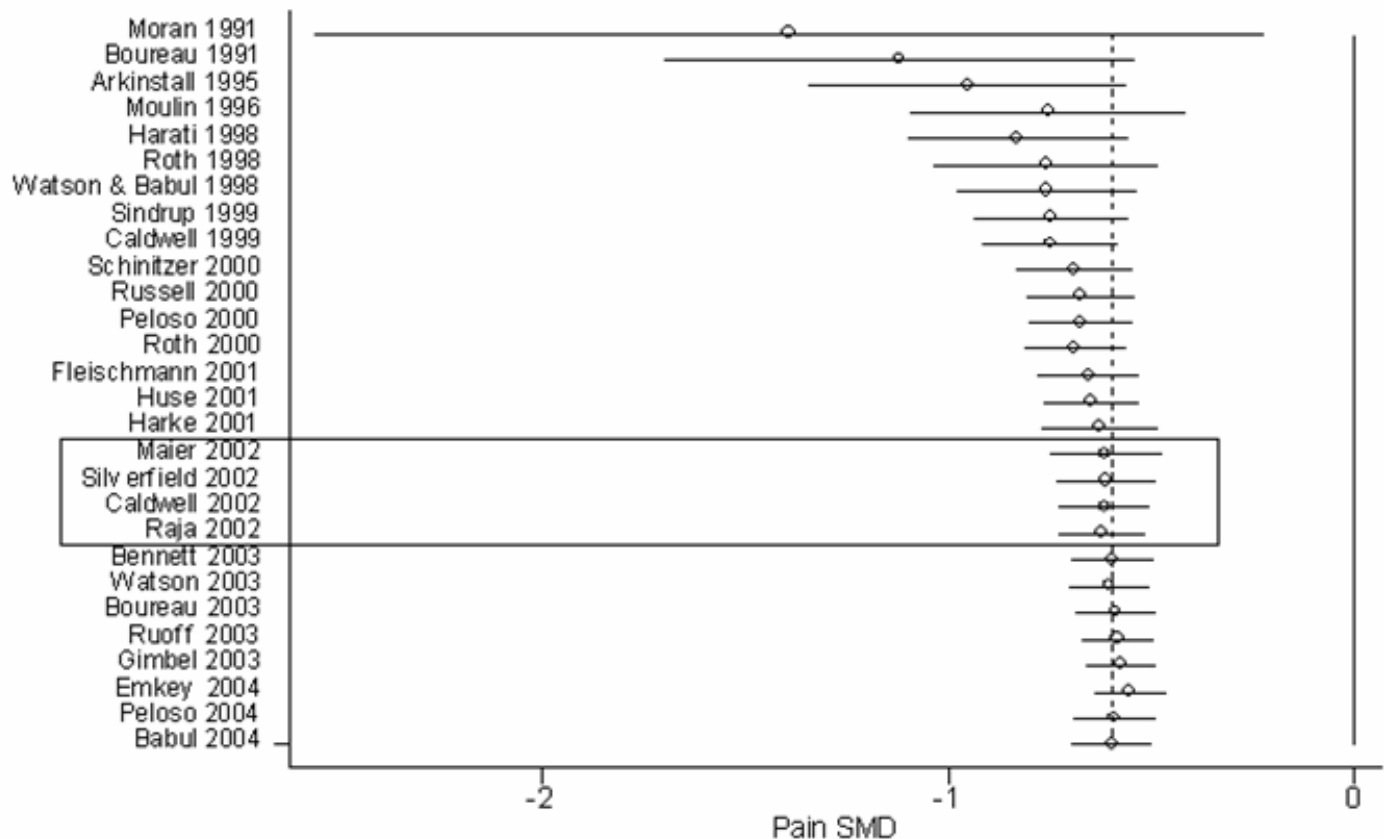


Appendix 7: Cumulative random-effects meta-analysis of pain outcomes in 28 placebo-controlled trials investigating opioid analgesics. SMD = standardized mean difference.



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