

## Appendix 4 (as supplied by the authors). CVDPoRT formulas for risk

### Male CVDPoRT risk score:

Score<sub>male</sub>=  $(\beta_{AgeC\_rcs1} * AgeC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs2} * AgeC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs3} * AgeC\_rcs3) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs4} * AgeC\_rcs4) + (\beta_{PackYearsC\_rcs1} * PackYearsC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{PackYearsC\_rcs2} * PackYearsC\_rcs2)$   
 $+ (\beta_{SmokeFormer5PlusC\_cat} * SmokeFormer5PlusC\_cat) + (\beta_{SmokeFormer0to5C\_cat} * SmokeFormer0to5C\_cat)$   
 $+ (\beta_{SmokeCurrentC\_cat} * SmokeCurrentC\_cat) + (\beta_{AgeCXPackYearsC\_int} * AgeCXPackYearsC\_int) + (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeFormer5PlusC\_int} * AgeCXSmokeFormer5PlusC\_int)$   
 $+ (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeFormer0to5C\_int} * AgeCXSmokeFormer0to5C\_int) + (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeCurrentC\_int} * AgeCXSmokeCurrentC\_int)$   
 $+ (\beta_{DrinksLastWeekC\_rcs1} * DrinksLastWeekC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{DrinksLastWeekC\_rcs2} * DrinksLastWeekC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeCXDrinksLastWeekC\_int} * AgeCXDrinksLastWeekC\_int)$   
 $+ (\beta_{FruitVegC\_rcs1} * FruitVegC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{FruitVegC\_rcs2} * FruitVegC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{PotatoC\_rcs1} * PotatoC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{PotatoC\_rcs2} * PotatoC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{JuiceC\_cont} * JuiceC\_cont) + (\beta_{AgeCXFruitVegC\_int} * AgeCXFruitVegC\_int) + (\beta_{AgeCXPotatoC\_int} * AgeCXPotatoC\_int)$   
 $+ (\beta_{AgeCXJuiceC\_int} * AgeCXJuiceC\_int) + (\beta_{BMIC\_rcs1} * BMIC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{BMIC\_rcs2} * BMIC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeCXBMIC\_int} * AgeCXBMIC\_int) + (\beta_{EduHSGrad2C\_cat} * EduHSGrad2C\_cat) + (\beta_{EduSomePS2C\_cat} * EduSomePS2C\_cat) + (\beta_{EduPSGrad2C\_cat} * EduPSGrad2C\_cat) + (\beta_{DiabetesC\_cat} * DiabetesC\_cat) + (\beta_{AgeCXDiabetesC\_int} * AgeCXDiabetesC\_int) + (\beta_{HypertensionC\_cat} * HypertensionC\_cat) + (\beta_{AgeCXHypertensionC\_int} * AgeCXHypertensionC\_int) + (\beta_{SurveyCycle2C\_cat} * SurveyCycle2C\_cat) + (\beta_{SurveyCycle3C\_cat} * SurveyCycle3C\_cat) + (\beta_{SurveyCycle4C\_cat} * SurveyCycle4C\_cat)$

### Female CVDPoRT risk score:

Score<sub>female</sub>=  $(\beta_{AgeC\_rcs1} * AgeC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs2} * AgeC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs3} * AgeC\_rcs3) + (\beta_{AgeC\_rcs4} * AgeC\_rcs4) + (\beta_{PackYearsC\_rcs1} * PackYearsC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{PackYearsC\_rcs2} * PackYearsC\_rcs2)$   
 $+ (\beta_{SmokeFormer5PlusC\_cat} * SmokeFormer5PlusC\_cat) + (\beta_{SmokeFormer0to5C\_cat} * SmokeFormer0to5C\_cat)$   
 $+ (\beta_{SmokeCurrentC\_cat} * SmokeCurrentC\_cat) + (\beta_{AgeCXPackyearsC\_int} * AgeCXPackyearsC\_int) + (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeFormer5PlusC\_int} * AgeCXSmokeFormer5PlusC\_int)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeFormer0to5C\_int} * AgeCXSmokeFormer0to5C\_int) + (\beta_{AgeCXSmokeCurrentC\_int} \\
& * AgeCXSmokeCurrentC\_int) + (\beta_{DrinksLastWeekC\_cont} * DrinksLastWeekC\_cont) \\
& + (\beta_{FormerDrinkerC\_cat} * FormerDrinkerC\_cat) + (\beta_{AgeCXFormerDrinkerC\_int} \\
& * AgeCXFormerDrinkerC\_int) + (\beta_{AgeXDrinksLastWeek\_int} * AgeCXDrinksLastWeekC\_int) \\
& + (\beta_{FruitVegC\_rcs1} * FruitVegC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{FruitVegC\_rcs2} * FruitVegC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeCXFruitVegC\_int} \\
& * AgeCXFruitVegC\_int) + (\beta_{PhysicalActivityC\_rcs1} * PhysicalActivityC\_rcs1) \\
& + (\beta_{PhysicalActivityC\_rcs2} * PhysicalActivityC\_rcs2) + (\beta_{AgeCXPhysicalActivityC\_int} \\
& * AgeCXPhysicalActivityC\_int) + (\beta_{BMIC\_rcs1} * BMIC\_rcs1) + (\beta_{BMIC\_rcs2} * BMIC\_rcs2) \\
& + (\beta_{AgeCXBMIC\_int} * AgeCXBMIC\_int) + (\beta_{EduHSGrad2C\_cat} * EduHSGrad2C\_cat) + (\beta_{EduSomePS2C\_cat} \\
& * EduSomePS2C\_cat) + (\beta_{EduPSGrad2C\_cat} * EduPSGrad2C\_cat) + (\beta_{DiabetesC\_cat} * DiabetesC\_cat) \\
& + (\beta_{AgeCXDiabetesC\_int} * AgeCXDiabetesC\_int) + (\beta_{HypertensionC\_cat} * HypertensionC\_cat) \\
& + (\beta_{AgeCXHypertensionC\_int} * AgeCXHypertensionC\_int) + (\beta_{SurveyCycle2C\_cat} * SurveyCycle2C\_cat) \\
& + (\beta_{SurveyCycle3C\_cat} * SurveyCycle3C\_cat) + (\beta_{SurveyCycle4C\_cat} * SurveyCycle4C\_cat)
\end{aligned}$$

### CVDPoRT formula for risk of developing CVD event in 5 years:

$$Risk \text{ of } CVD \text{ in 5 years} = 1 - \exp(-H_t) = 1 - h_0(5 \text{ years}) * \exp[Score]$$

### Baseline hazard for 5 years:

$$h_0(5 \text{ years})_{male} = 0.05692189$$

$$h_0(5 \text{ years})_{female} = 0.00732219$$

### Components of restricted cubic spline with j = 1,...,k knots:

$$X\_rcs1 = X$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X\_rcs_{j+1} &= \left( \frac{(X - knot_j)}{(knot_k - knot_1)^{2/3}} \right)_+^3 + (knot_{k-1} - knot_j) \left( \frac{(X - knot_k)}{(knot_k - knot_1)^{2/3}} \right)_+^3 - (knot_k - knot_j) \\
&\quad \left( \frac{X - knot_{k-1}}{(knot_k - knot_1)^{2/3}} \right)_+^3 / (knot_k - knot_{k-1})
\end{aligned}$$

Where:

$$\begin{aligned}
(X - knot)_+ &= X - knot, & X - knot > 0 \\
&0, & X - knot \leq 0
\end{aligned}$$

(ref: <http://biostat.mc.vanderbilt.edu/wiki/pub/Main/SasMacros/survrisk.txt>)