

Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors): Typhoid fever-associated granulomas

Publication	Age of patient(s), yr	Location of granuloma	Confirmation	Presentation
Campbell et al. 1980 ¹	32	Granulomatous mastitis	Breast lesion culture	Breast mass
Pais 1984 ²	12 and 17	Hepatic granuloma	Blood culture	Jaundice
Reyes et al. 1986 ³	17	Colonic granuloma	Bone marrow culture	Melena, hematochezia
Vilalta-Castel et al. 1988 ⁴	Unknown	Bone marrow granuloma	Bone marrow culture	Unknown
Satti et al. 1990 ⁵	Unknown	Hepatic granuloma	Serology	Fever, hemoptysis
Shin et al. 1994 ⁶	20–56	Bone marrow chronic granulomatous inflammation	Various blood, bone marrow and stool cultures	Fever of unknown origin
Singh et al. 1995 ⁷	25	Xanthogranulomatous oophoritis	Ovarian abscess culture	Lower abdominal pain and mass
Kraus et al. 1999 ⁸	4 and 19	Ileal mucosal hypertrophy caused by neutrophil-poor, monocyte/macrophage-rich hyperplasia	Blood cultures	Fever, loose stools and rectal blood (case 1) Fever, abdominal distension, vomiting and constipation (case 2)
Sakhalkar et al. 2001 ⁹	2	Bone marrow granuloma	Bone marrow and blood cultures	Diarrhea, fever, Down syndrome
Mert et al. 2004 ¹⁰	53 and 66	Hepatic and splenic granulomas (case 1) Hepatic and bone marrow granulomas (case 2)	Blood cultures (case 1) Bone marrow and blood cultures (case 2)	Fever, chills, loss of appetite, jaundice and diarrhea (case 1) Fever, chills and constipation (case 2)
Bharadwaj et al. 2009 ¹¹	47	Intestinal and lymph node granulomas	Serology, blood culture	Severe bleeding with diarrhea
Current case	55	Granulomatous ileitis	Stool culture, negative PCR for mycobacteria	Spiking fevers every 4–5 h

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Appendix to: Cheung C, Merkeley H, Srigley JA, et al. Ileocecal ulceration and granulomatous ileitis as an unusual presentation of typhoid fever: a case report. *CMAJ* 2012. DOI:10.1503/cmaj120714.

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