

Appendix 1: (A) Posteroanterior chest radiograph in a 42-year-old man with hemoptysis showing a large, ill-defined opacity in the right lower zone. (B) Computed tomographic image (mediastinal window) of the thorax showing a heterogeneous cystic mass in the right lower lobe with air foci within it. (C) Histopathologic specimen showing the classic laminated appearance of the echinococcal membrane (hematoxylin–eosin stain, original magnification  $\times 2$ ). (D) Gross photograph showing the echinococcal cyst resected from the right lower lobe.

