Appendix 2 (as supplied by the authors): Clinical characteristics of children with asthma admitted with pandemic H1N1 influenza.

| Age group (years) | Usual asthma medication | Asthma severity | Other comorbidities | Previous asthma- related admission? | Previous intensive care unit admission? | Pneumonia? | Intensive care unit admission? | Mechanical ventilation? | Reason for admission |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| >12 yrs | Salbutamol PRN | Mild | None | No | No | Possible | Yes | No | Toxic shock |
| 6-12 | Salbutamol and fluticasone as required with upper respiratory infections | Mild | None | No | No | Yes | No | No | Pneumonia |
| >12 | Regular fluticasone | Moderate | None | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Acute bronchospasm |
| 2-5 | As required inhaled therapy with upper respiratory infections in remote past | Mild | Prematurity Previous episode of pneumonia | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | Pneumonia, severe bronchospasm |
| 2-5 | Regular fluticasone; salbutamol as required | Moderate | Prematurity Ileostomy | Yes | Yes | No | No | No | Increased ileostomy losses |
| >12 | Regular budesonide/formoterol; salbutamol as required | Moderate | None | No | No | No (chest X-ray not done) | No | No | Acute bronchospasm |

continued

Appendix 2 (continued)

| Age group (years) | Usual asthma medication | Asthma severity | Other comorbidities | Previous asthmarelated admission? | Previous intensive care unit admission? | Pneumonia? | Intensive care unit admission? | Mechanical ventilation? | Reason for admission |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 6-12 | Fluticasone as required; salbutamol pre-exercise; home nebulizer | Moderate | Prematurity Ventricular septal defect closure at 8 months Eczema Peanut allergy | Yes | No | Yes | No | No | Pneumonia and bronchospasm |
| 2-5 | Salbutamol as required with upper respiratory infections | Mild | None | No | No | Yes | No | No | Pneumonia and bronchospasm |
| 6-12 | Fluticasone and salbutamol as required with upper respiratory infections | Mild | None | No | No | Yes | Yes | No | Bronchospam with pneumonia |
| 2-5 | Regular fluticasone; salbutamol as required | Moderate | None | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Pneumonia, bronchospasm, ARDS |
| 6-12 | Regular fluticasone; salbutamol as required | Moderate | Ventricular septal defect closed spontaneously | Yes | No | Probable | No | No | Bronchospasm and pneumonia |

continued

| Appendix 2 (continued) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Age group (years) | Usual asthma medication | Asthma severity | Other comorbidities | Previous asthma- related admission? | Previous intensive care unit admission? | Pneumonia? | Intensive care unit admission? | Mechanical ventilation? | Reason for admission |
| 2-5 | Regular fluticasone/salmeterol; salbutamol as required;, previous montelukast | Severe | None known | Yes | No | No | No | No | Acute bronchospasm |
| 6-12 | Fluticasone and salbutamol as required | Moderate (with poor adherence) | Prematurity Mild developmental delay Mild scoliosis Overweight | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | Pneumonia, ARDS |