

**Appendix 1 (as supplied by the authors):** International Classification of Disease (ICD) codes for cardiovascular diagnoses

Cause	ICD-9	ICD-10
Myocardial infarction	410	I21, I22
Cardiovascular comorbidity	390-398; 411-449	I00-I09; I20; I23-I79
Cardiovascular risk factor	249; 250; 272; 278.0; 305.1; 401-405; 490; 491; 492; 493.2; 496; 989.84; V15.82	E10-E14; E66; E78; F17; I10-I15; J40-J44; T65.2; Z50.8; Z58.7; Z71.6; Z72.0